

# Short syllabus s22

## STATS 7 short syllabus - spring 2022

*This is meant to help students select their classes. A full syllabus will be available with the rest of the Canvas course shortly before the quarter starts.*

This course has a **hybrid format**, with some asynchronous video material plus one weekly live discussion (Wed) and one weekly live lecture (Thu). We are providing the following accommodations for cross-campus enrollment and students who cannot be present regularly on campus: Lecture B (5PM) will have an option for attending lecture synchronously on Zoom along with the students attending in the lecture hall, and two discussions will be held entirely online, Dis B3 (3PM) and B4 (4PM). Lecture A and all other discussion sections will be held exclusively in-person.

### Class objectives

#### Objectives

My objective is to provide both an understanding of, and hands-on experience with basic, data-centric statistics. I will use for illustration examples of actual studies from a wide array of socioeconomic and scientific fields. What you will learn in this class should help you understand broadly the methodology, results, and issues of studies presented in your other classes or in news stories.

By the end of this course, you should be able to analyze and present data, design observational and experimental studies, use probabilities to model and predict random events, and use inference procedures to test hypotheses and estimate population parameters to reach conclusions in context. I also hope that you will come to appreciate statistics as a cool and really interesting subject.

#### GE requirement

Note that STATS 7 satisfies the **General Education requirement for Category Va, Quantitative Literacy**, with these learning outcome objectives: Students should be able to

- 1) Identify appropriate tools for quantitative analysis of processes or events.
- 2) Have a basic familiarity with fundamental principles underlying quantitative descriptions of natural or social processes.
- 3) Be able to do one or more of the following: evaluate studies and reports that assess risk and probability in everyday life; use models of natural phenomena to make quantitative predictions

of future behavior or events; use models of economic and social structures to make quantitative predictions of future behavior or events.

## Topics covered

1. Data collection: random samples, observational designs, experimental designs
2. Descriptive statistics: data organization, graphs, summaries, interpretation in context
3. Association: correlation, regression, two-way tables, association versus causation
4. Probability concepts: fundamental rules, conditional probabilities, independence
5. Probability distributions: continuous distributions, Normal distributions and computations, sampling distributions
6. Confidence interval for a population mean: one sample and matched-pairs  $t$  intervals
7. Hypothesis test for a population mean: one sample and matched-pairs  $t$  tests
8. Inference for several means: two-sample  $t$  interval, two-sample  $t$  test, one-way ANOVA
9. Inference for categorical data: chi-square test for two-way tables, confidence intervals for proportions (one- and two-sample  $z$  intervals)

## Class organization

**1. Self-paced learning:** This class has a hybrid-learning format which starts with every student learning asynchronously from a set of short **interactive** videos hosted on Canvas. The interactive aspect of these videos is really important because humans do NOT learn particularly well just from watching (or just reading notes, for that matter).

**2. Coached training:** You will need opportunities to practice your new analytical skills with expert guidance. The class offers live training with Dr. Baldi (a weekly live lecture) and with your TA (a weekly live discussion). Because active participation is vastly preferable for learning, work done during lecture will be used for participation points (iClicker app, free with Achieve).

*To offer flexibility and facilitate attendance, students will be allowed to attend any one of the 8 discussion times listed on WebSOC for Stats 7, regardless of their official enrollment times. [If some sessions become too full, we may place some reasonable limits to this. Students officially enrolled in the online discussions will be given priority to attend the online discussions in case of overflowing demand for those.]*

**3. Self-paced practice:** Each topic has assignments to help you solidify your skills with repeated practice. This is also a good time to complement your learning with the textbook explanations and examples. And, of course, be sure to seek help during Dr. Baldi's or the TAs' live office hours on Zoom, or asynchronously on the Ed Discussion help forum.